



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БАИТОВА

Имя: ОЛЕСЯ

Отчество: ВЛАДИСЛАВОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НОВОСИБИРСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1a

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) idea
- 4) generosity

Task 1b

And the first thing is / passion .
 Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven
 by my passion". / TED-sters do
 it for love, they don't do it for
 money. Carol Colletta says, "I would
pay someone / to do what I do." /
 And the interesting thing is, if you
do it for love, the money comes
 anyway!

Task 1c:

- 1) The subject is emphasized, meaning "my passion drives exactly me and no one else."
- 2) The action is emphasized, meaning "what my passion does is drives me, lets me drive."
- 3) Stressing the most important attracts attention, persuades to listen. Making a pause creates a feeling of magic and waiting, inspires.

Task 2:

- 1) If I could I would spend more time with my family. It's difficult to keep up with lives of six children and companies. But my parents made me who I'm now, gave me possibilities, so ...



Task 2

- 1) ... I should do the same.
- 2) I would always ask for opinions of my family members. But, I would never do exactly what they say. I have my own perspective and family just lets me know if my perspective is right or wrong.
- 3) My life path was tough, but gave me the understanding of true values, like family and world peace. My children learn them through my life stories and seeing how hard I work every day to provide a better future for everyone.
- 4) I believe that the secret to achieving great goal lays in making small steps every day. Sustainability is what keeps me motivated. So how can I refuse making a priority something that truly gives me results?
- 5) When I was only starting to gain popularity criticism really affected my motivation. But with time I understood that everything I do is for humanity's well-being and even if humanity doesn't appreciate it now, maybe it will in some time.
- 6) I would say that even if ^{at the moment} you don't feel like you could achieve something you should keep going, because things can change really quickly and moving anywhere is always better than doing nothing.



Task 3

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless": Conflicting priorities should be resolved otherwise productivity will decrease. The second action won't happen if the first one is done.

"If": When priorities are resolved, the productivity is decreased. Both actions will happen.

2) Communication is an essential skill of success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is placed as a subject to emphasize its importance. This word is stressed.

3) There is occurring a shift in societal values toward global sustainability.

"There is" used at the beginning is stressed and gives a feeling that shift happens everywhere and will affect many people.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" means to achieve greatness, pick. Using it in sentence gives organizations a reason to embrace risk-taking. Do it in order to ~~see~~ become successful.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Second conditional. It implies that we have technological advancements to complete the task. The situation is imaginable.



Task 4

1) B

Neil had to have no job for half a year for his state to change.

2) ^A Maggie is very emotional and her actions are impossible to guess. She can become angry having no true reason for it.

3) D

Person who lives next to me angrily promised to take me to the court in order to solve our house territory problems.

4) B

Starting from the evening the water had been falling from the sky strongly and had not stopped until morning.

5) D

Having only basic products for cooking will be enough

6) A

Tara wants to travel somewhere all the time and this time she chose ~~India~~ the country of curry.

7) D

Asking Ralph about him soon finishing working at all is what probably made him irritated.

8) C

Simon has been really active again since he finished getting medical help in a hospital.



Task 4

9) C

Current state of financial sphere is what stops many people ^{to risk and become} from ~~becoming enterpre~~ entrepreneurs.

10) B

We will let you know if something becomes ~~to~~ different to usual exam rules.

Task 6

1) Sentence 4

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that people who drive in city centers care only about themselves without considering taxi drivers and drivers who use electric vehicles, eliminating air pollution.

Improved sentence: Some of the people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience but some prefer using electric vehicles and this way decrease air pollution.

2) Sentence 5

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution without considering that air is polluted by different reasons, like factories. It is impossible to clean air completely.

Therefore, banning cars would decrease air pollution and make cities a little cleaner.



Task 6

3) Sentence 7

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would result in no accidents, and complete safety for pedestrians without considering accidents because of public transport and cyclists.

For instance, if cars were banned, then the amount of accidents would become lower and streets will be safer for pedestrians.

4) Sentence 9

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would make city centers calm and peaceful, not considering that city centers are full of bars and clubs, people that create noise.

As a result, banning cars would make city centers a bit quieter, a little bit less noisy on week days, however city centers will remain noisy because of many people who enjoy spending their time visiting bars and clubs.

5) Sentence 11

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is the undeniable the best options for cities, not considering the convenience of cars and other options of ways forward.

While some may oppose the ban, it is one of the ways forward for cities, as well as only decreasing a number of cars in city centers or placing factories far away from people living places.



Task 5

2 - B

3 - E

4 - D

5 - L

6 - H

7 - EK

8 - I

9 - G

10 - F

Legal document:

- 1) Purpose: to keep information in written form about formal event in order to later have a possibility to use it in court. ^{advocate}
- 2) Audience: judge, ~~defendant~~, police, user ^{jury}.
- 3) Language features: ~~features~~ features: formal language: notified, via.

Personal diary entry:

- 1) purpose: to write down your thoughts and memories of the day, share what you saw and be able to remember what happened while reading it after some time.
- 2) audience: the holder of the diary
- 3) language features: emotions ("it can't be forgotten")
desire to leave it as the experience as a history ("let me leave it here")

Instruction Manual:

- 1) purpose: to explain the correct way of using the product.
- 2) audience: buyer/user of the product.
- 3) language features: special form of verbs: attach, tighten
linking words of time: first, then.

Scientific Article:

- 1) purpose: to fixate information about experiment in details.
- 2) audience: scientists, students
- 3) language features: scientific vocabulary (subject, sample, regression model)



Task 5

Business news:

- 1) purpose: share current state of economics.
- 2) audience: businessmen, bank employers, people, interested in economics.
- 3) Language features: special vocabulary (stock market, tech companies)

Crime Thriller Novel:

- 1) purpose: entertainment of readers, sharing your ideas and imagination, making reader feel nervous and puzzled.
- 2) audience: book lovers, writers.
- 3) Language features: rich describing of ^{the} world around (in the darkness), describing emotions of the character (turked, watching, waiting).

